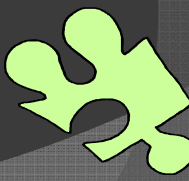


Ethics: Putting It All Together

1. The 3 Main Questions of Philosophy
2. Metaphysics: Meta-ethics: 3 Views
3. Epistemology: 3 Ways of Knowing
4. Ethics: 4 Normative Theories
5. Putting It All Together



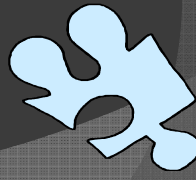
Philosophy: The 3 Main Questions

1. What is there? (Metaphysics)
2. How do we know? (Epistemology)
3. What should we do? (Ethics)

The Metaphysical Question in Ethics: What is There?

Metaethics


Are there any mind-independent ethical facts?



Metaethics: 3 Views

```

graph TD
    Values --> Subjective
    Values --> Constructed["Constructed (and Objective)"]
    Values --> Objective["Objective (Realism)"]
    Subjective --> Feelings["e.g. Feelings"]
    Constructed --> Math["e.g. Math"]
    Objective --> Facts["e.g. Facts"]
    
```



Metaethics: 3 Views

```

graph TD
    Q1["Are there ethical facts?"] -- yes --> Q2["Are they mind independent?"]
    Q1 -- no --> Subjectivism
    Q2 -- yes --> Realism
    Q2 -- no --> Constructivism
    
```

The Epistemological Question in Ethics: How Do We Know?

1. Rationality (a priori)
2. Intuition/Conscience (a priori)
3. Experience (a posteriori)

